



Ideologies of poets in the last ten years

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ABSTRACT

Background: The poet's ideas have broad meaning and a landscape of human emotions that reaches the hidden corners of the universe. Bibliometrics is an analytical method used to quantitatively measure literature and scientific publications.

Purpose: In the context of ideas, bibliometrics can provide valuable insight into how many ideas have been explored, how often ideas are cited, and how they develop and are shared within the scientific community.

Design and methods: This research uses a research method using a literature review with the help of Publish or Perish and VOSviewer to obtain data.

Results: Search results using Publish or Perish are then presented via VOSviewer, containing several elements of ideas or ideologies that have been researched in 200 journals from 2014-2024. These journals also contain 988 quotes from poets of that time. This shows that the poet's ideas are still relevant and widely discussed in scientific literature in the last ten years.

Keywords: Bibliometrics, Ideas, Poet

Introduction

Literary works are created full of meaning which aims to provide inner experiences, entertain readers and fans. One form of literary work is poetry resulting from the poet's expressions and feelings using language bound by rhythm, meter, rhyme, arrangement of lyrics and verses, and full of meaning. Poetry expresses thoughts and the poet's feelings are imaginative and structured in concentrating the power of language with its physical structure and inner structure (Lafamane, 2020).

In the context of poetry and poets' ideas bibliometric analysis of the last 10 years reveals several important social or educational facts. Social themes such as injustice, identity, and climate change often appear in modern poetry, where poets use poetry as a tool to express and criticize relevant social issues. (Nugraha, 2023). So it uses a bibliometric analysis to evaluate and analyze scientific literature through quantitative data .

Bibliometrics is an analytical method used to measure quantitatively from scientific literature and publications. In the context of ideas, bibliometrics can provide valuable insight into how much ideas have been explored, how often ideas are cited, and how they develop and are shared within the scientific community. (Pattah, 2013). Bibliometrics thus provides a powerful tool for academics and decision makers to understand and utilize ideas developing in various scientific disciplines.

This research was assisted by using Publish or Perish and VOSviewer to obtain data. Publish or Perish helps writers to search for and obtain scientific research journal references for writing scientific papers. For researchers, academics and lecturers to continuously

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publish their scientific work in order to maintain or improve their academic reputation and fulfill institutional or professional requirements. Meanwhile, VOSviewers is used to analyze bibliometrics, search for the most widely used references in certain scientific disciplines, search for research topics that have the opportunity to be researched, and much more. VOSviewer also offers text mining functionality that can be used to build and visualize co-occurrence networks.) of important terms taken from a collection of literature (Habibi et al., 2022).

Bibliometric analysis on literature studies regarding ideas or concepts involving understanding, creation, communication, influence, acceptance, change, interaction, exploration, relevance and evolution. From a philosophical point of view an idea is an idea that refers to a mental image of an object or abstract concept that is unable to represent a direct image (Amadea et al., 2021) . Poetic descriptions of abstract objects are the use of language and imagination to describe concepts, feelings or ideas that are not physically tangible, making the abstract more real and can be felt by the reader.

Ideas or ideologies emerged at the end of the 18th century created by Destutt de Tracy who defined "the science of ideas". Ideology can be considered a comprehensive vision as a way of looking at everything (Kristeva, 2010) . Thus, it can be said that ideology is a formulation in the mind that exists in various subjects or groups of society which is used as a basis for its realization.

idea is important to research because everyone has a different way of thinking and viewing a situation. Ideas are also expressed from personal experiences or existing social problems and channeled through written works. These works can arouse readers' imagination and inspiration from various points of view. Apart from that, Althusser's theory regarding ideology and his two theses are also emphasized. First, according to Althusser, ideology presents an imaginary relationship between individuals and conditions that cannot be avoided. Both ideologies are material, not ideal or spiritual (Salam, 2016) .

Ideas are often also a catalyst for change. Ideas can change the world when we champion new ideas, we accelerate change for the better. May we continue to inspire and encourage change through innovative and relevant ideas (Mariyanti & Burhanuddin, 2023) . Ideas with current needs and challenges influence how these ideas are received and implemented (Nagri et al., 2020) . A change in thinking, action, or paradigm encourages further exploration and research on a particular topic.

The poet's ideas have broad meaning and a landscape of human emotions that reaches the hidden corners of the universe. They are explorers without limits, mapping the journey of feelings from the deepest to the most real (Sumiharti & Amral, 2023) . With each verse, they create a bridge between the inner world and the outer world, weaving words into a soul-stirring web of meaning. Their ideas may flow from core feelings, such as deep love or unbearable loss, to reflections on complex social and political life in poetry.

Through poetry, poets can explore social and political issues, criticize injustice, or simply describe the beauty and complexity of the world around them. Poet poets are individuals who skillfully process words into beautiful and meaningful literary works in the form of poetry (Sinaga, 2023) . Various language styles such as metaphor, simile, and personification to express their feelings, thoughts, and experiences imaginatively and deeply. A poet's ideas not only enrich literary works, but also offer valuable insights and often challenge readers to see the world from a different perspective.

ideas build a space to reflect, investigate, and reveal the truth hidden behind the curtain of life. In their creative exploration, they invite readers to engage in a spiritual journey, expand the boundaries of thought, and challenge established world views (Ratnaningsih,

2019) . In each of his works, the poet's ideas become a light that illuminates the darkness, leading us to a deeper understanding of ourselves and the universe around us.

Ideas can come from anyone, regardless of gender, age, background, or social status. Anyone, from children to adults, from various professions or fields of expertise, has the potential to express valuable ideas (Fitriani, 2020) . Everyone can produce creative and valuable ideas, be they scientists, entrepreneurs, artists, teachers, students, or even children at school. In many cases, diversity of backgrounds and experiences can produce different points of view and enrich the quality of the ideas produced.

Generating ideas begins with thinking about and observing the surrounding environment, existing problems, or needs that need to be met (Ulfa, 2016) . The next step is ideation, which involves a process of brainstorming, discussion, or personal reflection to explore various possibilities. After that, it is important to conduct further research and evaluate the idea, including searching for information, collecting data, and analyzing its potential success and impact. Promising ideas are then developed by formulating them in detail, developing action plans, and designing implementation strategies.

Ideas can appear in various forms, depending on the context and creativity of the individual who produces them. One form is a new concept or theory that explains phenomena or relationships in various fields, such as science, technology or art (Wiratno, 2018) . Ideas can also take the form of new products or services, such as innovative technological devices, software, or even services that meet societal needs. A project or initiative can also be an idea, such as a business plan, research project, or social campaign.

The variety of forms of ideas reflects the complexity and creativity of humans in conveying ideas, thoughts or concepts. Each person has a unique background, experience and perspective that shapes the way they think and express ideas (Purnama, 2010) . As a result, ideas can take various forms, depending on the context and goals to be achieved. A strategy or plan is an effort to translate ideas into real action, whether in business, politics or everyday life. The variety of forms of ideas also reflects the diversity of human interests and talents as well as their ability to adapt to various situations and demands.

Ideas that have been researched are generally realized in various forms, including scientific journals, books or monographs, research articles, conference presentations, and research reports. Scientific articles published in scientific journals that have gone through a peer review process are a form of main idea supported by research (Agung, 2022) . Apart from that, books written by academics and researchers often become a forum for elaborating and developing ideas that have been researched in depth.

Research regarding poets' ideas that has been previously researched includes research conducted by (Risnawati, 2017) regarding “Analisis Gaya Bahasa Dalam Antologi Puisi Negeri Angsa Putih Karya Chory Marbawi”. The research (Jamal, 2022) is entitled “Nilai-Nilai Pendidikan Islam dalam Antologi Puisi Aku Manusia Karya KH”. Furthermore, research (Zein, 2020) regarding This research discusses the poet's ideas in language style, Islamic educational values and imagery. There are differences in research related to discussing the poet's ideas from research methodology and research data analysis.

Based on the description above, the researcher conducted research entitled " Ideologies of Poets in The Last 10 Years" which aims to find out the ideas of poets discussed in scientific literature in the last 10 years. This research uses the help of the Publish or Perish and VOSviewers applications to find out relevant data regarding the poet's ideas and idea topics.

Table 1 Findings

Year	Source	Work	Idea
2014	(Utomo & Erowati, 2014)	Puisi “tapi” karya sutardji Calzoum bachri	The Sufism idea of Wahdatul Wujud, which shows the integration of human existence with the existence of God .
2015	(Pharisee, 2015)	Puisi-Puisi Mardi Luhung	This idea is due to the above problems such as discriminatory views and gender bias regarding the many uses of metaphors linking the space of perception to the human category as expression poet in expressing ideas his thoughts through poetry.
2016	(Kasmi, 2016)	Puisi “Negeri di Atas Kabut” Karya Sulaiman Juned	Poem which is addressed to the authorities, shows concern for the problem social and partiality towards the small people.
2017	(Mawadah, 2017)	“Akhir Belasungkawa” Karya Roland Reutenauer	Poem contains the theme of hope, namely the hope to end feelings of sorrow/sorrow.
2018	(Hidajati, 2018)	Puisi “Terkenang Topeng Cirebon” Karya Ajip Rosidi	Poet share his experiences and responses towards foreign cultures compared to one's own culture .
2019	(Dwirohma, 2019)	Kumpulan Puisi “Tsukini Hoeru” Karya Hagiwara Sakutaro	The idea conveyed by the poet regarding "Bambu dan Kesedihannya”
2020	(Puspita, 2020)	Pengaruh Keberaksaraan Pada Tema Kemelayuan dalam Sajak Beberapa Penyair Riau (Sebuah Dugaan)	The transition from the age of language to the age of literacy was quickly welcomed by the electronic age.
2021	(Isnaini, 2021)	Membahas Konsep Memayu Hayuning Bawana Pada Puisi-Puisi Karya Sapardi Djoko Damono	This mystical concept is a concept that focuses on efforts to preserve and maintain the balance of nature.

Year	Source	Work	Idea
2022	(Astuti & Humaira, 2022)	“Puisi untuk Ibu” Karya Muhammad Ichsan	The poet conveys his admiration and pride towards a mother.
2023	(Rasyid Et Al., 2023)	Simbol Waktu Dalam Puisi Tangan Waktu Dan Yang Fana Adalah Waktu Karya Sapardi Djoko Damono	Time as life
2024	(Syahkila et al., 2024)	Puisi "Seratus Untai Biji Tasbih" Karya Raudah Jambak	Describes a spiritual journey

Based on search results using Publish or Perish which are then displayed via VOSviewer, several elements of ideas or ideologies have been researched in 200 journals from 2014-2024. These journals also contain 988 quotations of poets' ideas at that time. This shows that the poet's ideas are still relevant and have been widely discussed in scientific literature in the last 10 years. However, these 10 poems are very close to the elements of ideas in VOSviewers. This shows that several poems have described and translated the poet's ideas well and received appreciation and recognition from the academic community. Bibliometric analysis of ideas poets in the last ten years have found that poets' ideas are still the main topic that is relevant and widely discussed in scientific literature. In addition, the results of the bibliometric analysis also show that most research on poets' ideas in the last 10 years has focused on aspects such as themes, writing styles, literary influences, and poetic interpretations in the poems. The table explains that there are 10 poems each year and the poet's ideas are often discussed in research trends on poets' ideas.

Discussion

Research into poets' ideas enriches literature and people's insight into themselves and the world around them. As in research (Utomo & Erowati, 2014) which conveys the idea of Wahdatul Wujud Sufism, which shows the integration of human existence with the existence of God . The combination of human existence with the existence of God is included in discourse analysis. Taking the title of the poem "Tapi" karya Sutardji Calzoum Bachri which reveals a spiritual problem, the meaning of Sufism poetry is difficult to understand in depth because it uses signs that contain certain connotations and require interpretation.

The idea that emerged was due to the many problems that occurred, such as discriminatory views and gender bias. In research (Farisi, 2015) on the application of metaphors, Halley does not use any approach in appreciating metaphors. Halley's metaphor feels adequate in the space of expression which according to Halley is related to human thought patterns starting from the concrete to the abstract.

Expressions in figurative sentences in poetry which contain allusions such as research (Kasmi, 2016) through ironic allusions in this poem which are aimed at the authorities show concern for social problems and partiality towards the small people. This research contains elements of sociology which satirizes the good and bad deeds of humans. However, this poem has sensitive elements in every figurative word and meaning conveyed.

Conveying the poet's ideas to end feelings of sorrow or sadness. In research (Mawadah, 2017) with translated "Akhir Belasungkawa" karya is included in sociology. The feeling of losing someone can cause us to lose hope in living life. However, in this study, metaphorical

sentences were used that were difficult to understand regarding the poet's feelings in the poem.

The poet expresses his experiences and responses towards foreign cultures compared to one's own culture. In research (Hidajati, 2018) there is a close relationship between elements of linguistic structure which strengthens the idea of the meaning of love for one's homeland and pride in one's own culture. So it is included in the study of literary sociology. The poet tries to make people aware of how high this nation's culture is compared to other nations, in this case the South Korean nation.

Apart from that, in research (Dwirohma, 2019) regarding the ideas conveyed by the poet regarding "Bambu dan Kesedihannya" and the image of "Kesedihan" how it goes back to God who created oneself. The discourse carried out in the content of the poem describes various factors in each sentence as if someone were experiencing depression. In research that analyzes poetry from Japan, it becomes a lesson to translate every word and the meaning of the word in every idea the poet wants to convey.

The ideas that occurred during the transition from the language era to the literacy era were quickly welcomed by the electronic age. In research (Puspita, 2020), the consequences of this transition seem to have influenced the themes that modern Riau writers (generasi setelah Raja Ali Haji) tend to raise in their works. They tend to raise social and emotional issues that were relevant to Riau society at that time and explain their views on these issues through the poet's ideas in poetry.

The ideas that raise the issue of this mystical concept are concepts that focus on efforts to preserve and maintain the balance of nature. In his research (Isnaini, 2021) Memayu hayuning Bawana is a Javanese teaching to preserve nature, maintain a peaceful life with others, maintain balance, and abandon disgraceful actions that can disturb the comfort of other people's lives.

Apart from that, the idea conveyed by the poet is regarding feelings of admiration and pride towards a mother. In research (Astuti & Humaira, 2022) regarding the poet's ideas in "Pesan untuk Ibu" karya Muhammad Ichsan contains spiritual wisdom and admiration for a mother. Conveying feelings in a poem makes the poet convey an attitude towards the problems contained in the poem. The poet also conveys that time is life that continues to run.

In research (Rasyid Et Al., 2023) which aims to understand the meanings and symbols contained in Sapardi Djoko Damono's poem "Tangan Waktu dan Yang Fana Adalah Waktu". Sapardi brings out the contradictory meanings seen in the poem "Yang Fana adalah Waktu". In line with what describes a spiritual journey in research (Syahkila et al., 2024) in the poem "Seratus Untai Biji Tasbih" karya Raudah Jambak. In the poem stanza "Telah ku rangkai Seratus untai biji tasbih, Telah kurangkai" the poet shows the effort that has been made in stringing a hundred strings of prayer beads as a form of worship.

In bibliometric research on poets' ideas in the last 10 years, the studies examined generally discuss discourse ideology, discourse analysis, sociology, literary sociology and gender ideology, but there is still a lot of research on ideas that are rarely researched or have never been researched, one of which is the ideas of lecturers. Examining faculty ideas can leverage unique expertise and perspectives to identify innovative solutions to existing challenges and unlock potential discoveries. In addition, research into lecturers' ideas can produce a deeper understanding of areas that are less understood or explored. This can enrich the scientific literature, inspire further research, and help build a more solid foundation of knowledge. Additionally, examining lecturers' ideas can provide appropriate recognition of academics' contributions to the development of science and technology. Thus, the importance of researching lecturers' ideas is to expand knowledge and encourage innovation, solve problems, and strengthen relations between science and society.

Conclusion

The poet's ideas have a broad meaning and a landscape of human emotions that reaches the hidden corners of the universe and aims to find out the poet's ideas that have been discussed in scientific literature in the last 10 years. This research reveals ideas that include spirituality and mysticism and several important elements. Firstly, the Sufism concept of *wahdatul wujud* describes the unity of human existence with God. Apart from that, the mystical concept also emphasizes the importance of preserving and maintaining the balance of nature. Apart from that, this idea also describes a deep and introspective spiritual journey.

On the other hand, the role of poets in the last 10 years of research. Poets use poetry as a means to express their deep ideas. These poems not only highlight social problems but also show support for the poor people. The theme of hope to end feelings of grief and sadness is also often implied in the poet's works, creating a strong emotional resonance among readers or listeners.

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